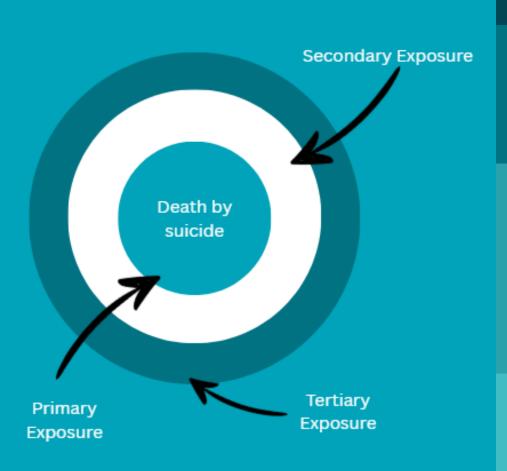
# The Impact of Suicide Exposure



Understanding the impact of suicide: Different roles, different relationships, all valid responses.

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## Level of exposure

### **Primary Exposure**

(These individuals often experience intense grief, trauma, guilt, and psychological distress).

#### **Secondary Exposure**

(This group may not have had a deeply personal relationship but can still experience shock, sadness, or vicarious trauma. Their grief may be unacknowledged or minimised, leading to hidden grief).

### **Tertiary Exposure**

(The emotional impact tends to be lower for individuals. Some may feel disturbed, curious, or unsettled).

#### **Example of those affected**

Immediate family members.

Close friends.

Partners.

Those who found the body or were present at the time of death.

Friends.
Extended family.
Coworkers/peers.
Neighbours.
First responders (police, paramedics).

People who didn't know the individual personally but are affected indirectly, such as:

Social media followers, members of the same workplace.

# The Wider Impact of Suicide



Like a pebble dropped in water, the impact of suicide ripples outward.

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Each level of the ripple may bring different emotional responses - from intense grief and guilt to confusion or short-term distress.

Support needs will vary too - some may need long-term care, while others benefit from simple check-ins or community understanding.

The closest circles feel the strongest waves — immediate family, close friends, or witnesses.

But the effects continue, reaching peers, first responders, colleagues, and wider communities.

Everyone's response is different — all are valid.



## 1. Immediate Crisis Support

Check in on wellbeing right away and signpost to services:

- Samaritans: 116 123 (24/7).
- National Suicide Prevention Helpline: 0800 689 5652 (6pm-midnight).
- Mates in Mind Text Line: Text "BEAMATE" to 85258 (24/7).
- NHS 111 (Option 2): Mental health support.
- Cruse Bereavement Support: 0808 808 1677.

# 5. Organisation-wide Action

- Train managers in suicide prevention and postvention care.
- Review policies to include trauma-informed responses.

## 2. Immediate Practical Support

Ask what they need: "What would help right now?" Offer:

- Time off or compassionate leave.
- Help contacting family/friends.
- Temporary workload adjustments.
- Clear plan for returning to work.
- Support accessing urgent care.

# What would help you most right now?

# 3. Access to **Professional Care**

Signpost to:

- Employee Assistance Programme (EAP): counselling, trauma support.
- Occupational Health: psychological assessments/ support.

Share information in written & verbal formats.

## 4. Ongoing Follow Up

- Reintegration planning: phased return, flexible work.
- Check-ins: 48 hours, 1 week, 1 month, 3 months, 6 months.
- Support on anniversaries or difficult dates.

